### **Contact Your Local Officials**

with Questions and Concerns Regarding Your Property Assessment and Tax Bill

### **LaPorte County Assessor**

Carol McDaniel 813 Lincolnway St. LaPorte, IN 46350 219-326-6808

### **LaPorte County Auditor**

Ken Layton 813 Lincolnway St LaPorte, IN 46350 219-326-6808 ext. 226

### **Center Township Assessor**

Barbara Dreiner 809 State St Ste 303A LaPorte IN 46350 219-326-6808 ext. 390

### **Kankakee Township Assessor**

Steve Lestinsky Jr 0552 E 400 N LaPorte IN 46350 219-362-2391

### **Pleasant Township Assessor**

Susan Cable 3902 E State Rd 4 LaPorte IN 46350 219-369-1167

### **Scipio Township Assessor**

Nina Sampson 1551 W US 6 LaPorte IN 46350 219-393-3462 2003
PROPERTY
REASSESSMENT
SURVIVAL KIT

### Featuring:

- ☑ Reviewing your assessment
- ✓ Navigating your tax bill
- **☑** Understanding reassessment
- ☑ How to appeal
- ☑ Contact your local officials

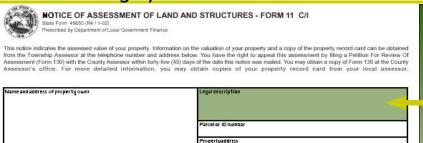
### Provided By:

### State Senator Anita Bowser Senate District 8

Indiana Statehouse 200 West Washington Indianapolis, Indiana 46204 317-232-9847 800-382-9467

S8@in.gov www.in.gov/senate\_democrats

### Reviewing your assessment



Previous Assessment (at 100%)		New Assessment Effective March 1,	
Land		Land	
Structures		Structures	
Total	0.00	Total	0.00

When you receive the Form 11—Notice of Assessment—the **key** to determining if you have received an accurate assessment is to consider whether or not you could sell your home for the assessed value. A subjective error may have been made as to the fair market value of the property.

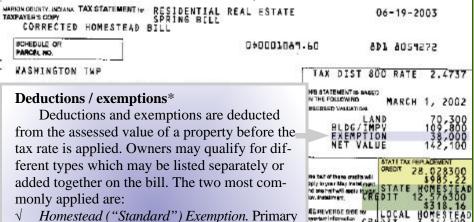
## Check for accuracy

- $\sqrt{}$  Number of stories
- √ Exterior construction
- √ Square footage (calculated from outside measurements)
- $\sqrt{}$  Number of bedrooms
- $\sqrt{}$  Year of construction
- $\sqrt{}$  Number of bathrooms
- √ Fireplaces
- √ Finished attic or basement
- √ Enclosed porches
- $\sqrt{}$  Other significant features

In some counties these details may only be recorded on your property record card, available from your assessor.

It is also advisable to review the details of your property as they are recorded on your property record card. Keep in mind that minor discrepancies will not likely significantly affect your property tax burden.

### Navigating your property tax bill



residences can receive up to a \$35,000 exemp-

tion off the assessed value of the property.

erty or mobile homes may qualify for a

maximum deduction of \$3,000.

Mortgage Deduction. Mortgaged real prop-

\*Note: A complete list can be found on our website.

### Credits

After a property tax bill is calculated, the state (and occasionally local governments) pays a certain percentage of what each property owner owes. These percentages vary by taxing district.

√ Property Tax Replacement Credit (PTRC). All property will receive state-paid PTRC.

 $\sqrt{$  *Homestead Credit.* The state also pays an extra percentage of the property tax bill for primary residences.

### Understanding Reassessment

### Why is this happening?

In 1998, the Indiana Supreme Court ruled that the method that Indiana used for determining the value of property for purposes of taxation was unconstitutional. The court ordered that the system be changed to reflect a uniform standard based on property wealth (market value).

#### How did tax restructuring affect my tax bill?

In 2002, the Indiana General Assembly made significant changes to the property tax laws to help those who would be paying a higher portion of the property tax burden. The major provisions were:

- the Standard Homestead Exemption was increased from \$6,000 to \$35,000.
- the State assumed 60% of the cost of the school general fund.
- the Property Tax Replacement Credit (PTRC) was maintained at 20%.
- the Homestead Credit, though modified, was doubled to 20%.

### Where does my property tax money go?

Property taxes support local governments, including schools, law enforcement and fire departments.

### Why do property taxes go up?

- Local government entities increase their levy (the amount of money they collect from their property tax district).
- Property tax burdens "shift" for many reasons, such as a significant business closing.
   This would leave a greater tax burden to be shared by the community's remaining property owners.

#### **Property Tax Assessment Appeals Process** Subjective parts of the assessment are determinations made by a township assessor's subjective judgment, such as grade or neighborhood rating. Contact your Township Assessor to Discuss Concerns with Any Objective challenges could be "Subjective" Part of the Assessment The Township Assessor Holds a Conference with You and made concerning calculations such File a Refund Claim with the as factual errors or incorrect meas-Resolves the Issues County Auditor Using Form 17-T. Available From the Auditor File a Petition for Review of The PTABOA Agrees with Assessment (Form 130\*\*) Your Appeal and Orders The Property Tax Assessment \*\* These forms are available from Changes on Your Reassessi The BTR Rules in Favor of You Disagree with Your Board of Appeals (PTABOA) a township or county assessor, the Your Appeal and Orders Reassessed Property Value Holds a Hearing with You and City Controller's office, and on the Changes on Your Reassessmer e Township Assessor Appeal the PTABOA Senate Democrats' website at www. The PTABOA Rules Against File a Petition for Correc-Decision to the Indiana in.gov/legislative/senate\_democrats. Your Appeal Board of Tax Review (BTR) tion of Error (Form 133\*\*) (Form 131\*\*) \*\*\* The appeal process may pro-The BTR Rules Against Your The Township Assessor, County ceed all the way to the Indiana Tax Appeal and the Reassessment Assessor and County Auditor Court for a judicial review if necesstands\*\*\* Contact your County Auditor to Review the Appeal and Two of Discuss Your Concerns Regarding Them Approve the Correction Any "Objective" Calculation 2

# Filing Appeals

If you believe a mistake has been made in the assessment of your property, you are entitled to an appeal. Before beginning the formal appeal process, determine whether your challenge is based on a **subjective** detail regarding your property or a **factual** error in the assessment. This will determine who you should contact and what petition you must file to appeal the assessment.

Subjective appeal: To appeal a subjective part of the assessment, you must provide specific reasons for your challenge of the assessor's judgment. This is the type of appeal that you would file if you believe you could not sell your home for the value at which it was assessed. If your assessment is much higher than your neighbor's but your homes are almost identical (including the grade of construction and the condition) there may have been a subjective error. A Form 130 - Petition for Review of Assessment\* must be filed with the township assessor within 45 days from the mailing date of the Form 11. Be prepared to provide proof that your home

was assessed incorrectly. An appraisal, sales data of like properties, or any other information that will help demonstrate a more accurate value of your property.

Factual error appeal: Similarly, a less common appeal allows you to challenge the assessment based on factual discrepancies, such as calculation errors or incorrect measurements. This appeal is also used when, through an error or omission by any state or county officer, you are not given credit for an exemption or deduction that has earlier been approved. If you believe a calculation or factual error has been made in your assessment, a Form 133 - Petition for Correction of Error must be filed with the county auditor within 3 years. Once filed, the township assessor, county assessor and county auditor will review the appeal. Two of the officials must approve the correction or your appeal will be denied.

In both appeal processes, if an agreement cannot be worked out with your local officials, the petition will be forwarded to the County Property Tax As-

sessment Board of Appeals (PTBOA). A hearing before the board will be scheduled where you will have the opportunity to present the evidence disputing your assessment. If the PTBOA rules against your appeal, you may appeal the board's decision by filing a Form 131 - Petition to the Indiana Board of Tax Review of Assessment.

If this board does not agree with your challenge, the next step in your appeal would be to ask the Indiana Tax Court for judicial review. If, at any step in the appeal process, your appeal is granted, you should file a refund claim with the county auditor using the Form 17-T, available from the county auditor's office.

Forms are available from your local Township Assessor, County Auditor or City Controller's office. They are also available on the Senate Democrats' website at www.in.gov/legislative/senate\_democrats.